

Package ‘polyglotr’

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Title Translate Text

Version 1.6.0

Description Provide easy methods to translate pieces of text.
Functions send requests to translation services online.

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URL <https://github.com/Tomeriko96/polyglotr/>,
<https://tomeriko96.github.io/polyglotr/>

BugReports <https://github.com/Tomeriko96/polyglotr/issues>

Encoding UTF-8

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batch_translate	<i>Batch Translation Function</i>
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Description

This function translates a file into each target language using the polyglotr package's `translate_file` function, and saves the translated files.

Usage

```
batch_translate(input_file, source_language, target_languages)
```

Arguments

<code>input_file</code>	A character string indicating the path to the input file.
<code>source_language</code>	A character string indicating the source language.
<code>target_languages</code>	A character vector indicating the target languages.

Value

Nothing is returned.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
batch_translate("README.md", "nl", c("fr", "es", "de"))  
  
## End(Not run)
```

create_translation_table

Create a Translation Table

Description

This function generates a translation table by translating a list of words into multiple languages.

Usage

```
create_translation_table(words, languages)
```

Arguments

words	A character vector containing the words to be translated.
languages	A character vector specifying the target languages for translation.

Value

A data frame representing the translation table with original words and translations in each language.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
words <- c("Hello", "Translate", "Table", "Script")  
languages <- c("es", "fr", "de", "nl")  
translations <- create_translation_table(words, languages)  
print(translations)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

`create_transliteration_table`*Create a Transliteration Table*

Description

This function generates a transliteration table by transliterating a list of words into multiple languages.

Usage

```
create_transliteration_table(words, languages)
```

Arguments

`words` A character vector containing the words to be transliterated.
`languages` A character vector specifying the target languages for transliteration.

Value

A data frame representing the transliteration table with original words and transliterations in each language.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
words <- c("Hello world", "Goodbye", "Thank you", "Please")  
languages <- c("ar", "he", "el", "ru", "fa")  
transliterations <- create_transliteration_table(words, languages)  
print(transliterations)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

`google_get_supported_languages`*Get Supported Languages*

Description

This function fetches the supported languages from the Google Cloud Translate documentation page.

Usage

```
google_get_supported_languages()
```

Value

A data frame containing the supported languages and their corresponding ISO 639-1 codes.

```
google_is_valid_language_code
      Check if a language code is valid
```

Description

This function checks if a given language code is in the google_supported_languages dataset.

Usage

```
google_is_valid_language_code(language_code)
```

Arguments

language_code The language code to check.

Value

A logical value indicating if the language code is valid.

Examples

```
## Not run:
google_is_valid_language_code("en") # TRUE
google_is_valid_language_code("fr") # TRUE
google_is_valid_language_code("xx") # FALSE

## End(Not run)
```

```
google_supported_languages
      Google Supported Languages
```

Description

This dataset contains the language names and iso codes of languages supported by Google Translate API.

Usage

```
google_supported_languages
```

Format

A data frame with two variables: `language_name` and `iso_code`

Source

Google Translate API

google_translate	<i>Translate text using Google Translate</i>
------------------	--

Description

Translates input text to a specified language using the Google Translate mobile web interface. Automatically detects and preserves URLs by temporarily replacing them with placeholders.

Usage

```
google_translate(text, target_language = "en", source_language = "auto")
```

Arguments

<code>text</code>	This is the text that you want to translate. Can be a single string or a vector of strings.
<code>target_language</code>	This is the language that you want to translate the text into. The default value is "en" (English).
<code>source_language</code>	This is the language of the text to be translated. The default value is "auto", which attempts automatic language detection.

Value

A translated string or vector of translated strings, matching the length of the input.

Examples

```
# Translate a simple sentence
google_translate("I love languages", target_language = "es")

# Translate a vector of words
text_to_translate <- c("the", "quick", "brown")
google_translate(text_to_translate, "fr", "en")

# Translate text containing a URL
google_translate("Visit http://example.com for more info.", target_language = "de")
```

`google_translate_long_text`*Translate Long Text Using Google Translate*

Description

Translates long text from one language to another using Google Translate by splitting the input into manageable chunks if necessary.

Usage

```
google_translate_long_text(  
  text,  
  target_language = "en",  
  source_language = "auto",  
  chunk_size = 1000,  
  preserve_newlines = FALSE  
)
```

Arguments

<code>text</code>	A single character string with the text to translate.
<code>target_language</code>	The language code to translate the text into (default: "en" for English).
<code>source_language</code>	The language code of the input text (default: "auto" for automatic detection).
<code>chunk_size</code>	Maximum number of characters per translation request (default: 1000).
<code>preserve_newlines</code>	Logical; if TRUE, preserves newlines between chunks in the output. If FALSE (default), newlines are replaced with spaces.

Value

A single character string containing the translated text.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
long_text <- paste(rep("This is a long text to translate.", 100), collapse = " ")  
google_translate_long_text(  
  long_text,  
  target_language = "de",  
  source_language = "en",  
  chunk_size = 500,  
  preserve_newlines = TRUE  
)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

google_transliterate *Transliterate a single word or a sentence to the required language.*

Description

Transliterate a single word or a sentence to the required language.

Usage

```
google_transliterate(text, language_tag = "el", num = 5)
```

Arguments

text	The word or sentence to transliterate from Latin/Roman (English) script.
language_tag	The target language's ISO639 code. The default value for this argument is "el" for Greek.
num	The maximum number of suggestions to fetch. The default value for this argument is 5.

Value

Character vector of transliterated sentences or larger pieces of text.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
google_transliterate("Hello world", "fr", 10)  
google_transliterate("hello", "el", 10)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

language_detect *Detect Language using Google Translate API*

Description

This function detects the language of a given text using the Google Translate API.

Usage

```
language_detect(text)
```

Arguments

text	The text for which the language needs to be detected.
------	---

Value

A character string representing the detected language.

`linguee_external_sources`

Retrieve external sources using Linguee Translation API

Description

Retrieve external sources using Linguee Translation API

Usage

```
linguee_external_sources(query, src, dst, limit = 5)
```

Arguments

<code>query</code>	The word or phrase for which you want to retrieve external sources.
<code>src</code>	The source language of the word or phrase. Accepts language codes such as "en", "es", "fr", etc.
<code>dst</code>	The target language for the external source retrieval. Accepts language codes such as "en", "es", "fr", etc.
<code>limit</code>	The maximum number of external sources to retrieve. Defaults to 5.

Value

A dataframe of external sources with columns: `src`, `dst`, `src_url`, `dst_url`.

See Also

`linguee_word_translation`, `linguee_translation_examples`

Examples

```
linguee_external_sources(query = "hello", src = "en", dst = "es")
```

`linguee_translation_examples`*Provide translation examples using Linguee Translation API*

Description

Provide translation examples using Linguee Translation API

Usage

```
linguee_translation_examples(  
  query,  
  src,  
  dst,  
  guess_direction = FALSE,  
  follow_corrections = "always"  
)
```

Arguments

<code>query</code>	The word or phrase for which you want translation examples.
<code>src</code>	The source language of the word or phrase. Accepts language codes such as "en", "es", "fr", etc.
<code>dst</code>	The target language for the translation examples. Accepts language codes such as "en", "es", "fr", etc.
<code>guess_direction</code>	A boolean flag that determines whether the API should guess the translation direction. The default value is FALSE.
<code>follow_corrections</code>	Specifies how to treat responses with a "did you mean" link. Possible values are "always", "never", or "on_empty_translations". The default value is "always".

Value

A dataframe of translation examples with columns: source, target, pos.

See Also

`linguee_word_translation`

Examples

```
linguee_translation_examples(query = "hello", src = "en", dst = "es")
```

`linguee_word_translation`*Translate word using Linguee Translation API*

Description

Translate word using Linguee Translation API

Usage

```
linguee_word_translation(  
    word,  
    target_language,  
    source_language,  
    guess_direction = FALSE,  
    follow_corrections = "always"  
)
```

Arguments

<code>word</code>	This is the word that you want to translate.
<code>target_language</code>	This is the language that you want to translate the word into.
<code>source_language</code>	This is the language of the word that you want to translate.
<code>guess_direction</code>	Specifies whether the API should guess the translation direction when the source language is set to "auto". The default value is FALSE.
<code>follow_corrections</code>	Specifies whether the API should include translations that have been marked as corrections. The default value is "always" to include corrections.

Value

Translated word options.

Examples

```
linguee_word_translation("hello", target_language = "es", source_language = "en")
```

microsoft_supported_languages

Get the set of languages currently supported by the Microsoft Translator API

Description

Get the set of languages currently supported by the Microsoft Translator API

Usage

```
microsoft_supported_languages(scope = NULL)
```

Arguments

scope (optional) A comma-separated list of names defining the group of languages to return. Allowed group names are: translation, transliteration, and dictionary. If no scope is given, then all groups are returned.

Value

A list of supported languages for the specified groups.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
microsoft_supported_languages(scope = "translation,transliteration,dictionary")  
  
## End(Not run)
```

mymemory_translate *Translate text using mymemory translate*

Description

Translate text using mymemory translate

Usage

```
mymemory_translate(text, target_language = "en", source_language = "auto")
```

Arguments

text Text to translate.
target_language Language to translate text to.
source_language Language to translate text from

Value

Translated text.

Examples

```
mymemory_translate("Hello World", target_language = "es", source_language = "en")
```

pons_dictionaries	<i>Get the list of available dictionaries from PONS API</i>
-------------------	---

Description

Get the list of available dictionaries from PONS API

Usage

```
pons_dictionaries(language = "en")
```

Arguments

language	The language of the output (ISO 639-1 - two-letter codes). Supported languages are de, el, en, es, fr, it, pl, pt, ru, sl, tr, zh.
----------	--

Value

A list of available dictionaries in the specified language.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
pons_dictionaries(language = "es")  
  
## End(Not run)
```

pons_translate *Translate text using PONS*

Description

Translate text using PONS

Usage

```
pons_translate(text, target_language = "pt", source_language = "en")
```

Arguments

`text` This is the text that you want to translate. Can be a single string or a vector of strings.

`target_language` This is the language that you want to translate the text into. The default value for this argument is "pt" for Portuguese.

`source_language` This is the language of the text that you want to translate. The default value for this argument is "en" for English.

Value

Translated text. If the input is a vector, it returns a character vector of translated strings.

Examples

```
## Not run:
pons_translate("I love languages!", target_language = "pt", source_language = "en")
text_to_translate <- c("The", "Greatest", "Language")
pons_translate(text_to_translate, "pt", "en")

## End(Not run)
```

qcri_api_key *Get the QCRI API key from the environment variable*

Description

Get the QCRI API key from the environment variable

Usage

```
qcri_api_key()
```

Value

The QCRI API key stored in the QCRI_API_KEY environment variable.

qcri_get_domains	<i>QCRI Get Domains</i>
------------------	-------------------------

Description

This function retrieves the supported domains from the QCRI Multiterm API.

Usage

```
qcri_get_domains(api_key = qcri_api_key())
```

Arguments

api_key	The API key associated with the user account being used. If not provided, the function will attempt to retrieve it from the QCRI_API_KEY environment variable.
---------	--

Value

A list with keys:

- success: Boolean indicating whether the request succeeded.
- domains: Array of supported domains, such as news, tedtalks etc. Only present if success is true.
- error: Error message in case success is false.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
qcri_get_domains(api_key = "YourApiKey")  
qcri_get_domains()  
  
## End(Not run)
```

`qcri_get_language_pairs`*QCRI Get Language Pairs*

Description

This function retrieves the supported language pairs from the QCRI Multiterm API.

Usage

```
qcri_get_language_pairs(api_key = qcri_api_key())
```

Arguments

<code>api_key</code>	The API key associated with the user account being used. If not provided, the function will attempt to retrieve it from the <code>QCRI_API_KEY</code> environment variable. You can register for an API key at https://mt.qcri.org/api/register
----------------------	--

Value

Language pairs.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
qcri_get_language_pairs(api_key = "YourApiKey")  
qcri_get_language_pairs()  
  
## End(Not run)
```

`qcri_translate_text`*QCRI Translate Text*

Description

This function translates a text from the source language to the target language using the QCRI Multiterm API.

Usage

```
qcri_translate_text(text, langpair, domain, api_key = qcri_api_key())
```


Arguments

text	The text to be translated. This must be URL encoded.
langpair	The source-target language pair, where source is language of the provided text and target is the language into which the text has to be translated.
domain	The domain over which the translation is tuned.
api_key	The API key associated with the user account being used. If not provided, the function will attempt to retrieve it from the QCRI_API_KEY environment variable.

Value

Translated text.

Examples

```
## Not run:
qcri_translate_text(text = "Hello, world!",
  langpair = "en-ar",
  domain = "general",
  api_key = "YourApiKey")
qcri_translate_text(text = "Hello, world!",
  langpair = "en-ar",
  domain = "general")

## End(Not run)
```

replace_urls_with_placeholders

Replace URLs in a sentence with placeholders

Description

Detects and replaces protocol-style links (e.g., `http://`, `https://`, `ftp://`) in a given sentence with unique placeholders like `__URL1__`, `__URL2__`, etc. This is useful for preparing text for translation or further processing while preserving original URLs.

Usage

```
replace_urls_with_placeholders(sentence)
```

Arguments

sentence	A character string potentially containing one or more URLs.
----------	---

Value

A list with two elements:

text The input sentence with URLs replaced by placeholders.

urls A character vector of the extracted URLs.

restore_urls_from_placeholders

Restore URLs from placeholders in a translated text

Description

Replaces placeholders like `__URL1__`, `__URL2__`, etc. in a translated sentence back with their original URLs. Handles both original and lowercased versions of the placeholder (to account for translation artifacts).

Usage

```
restore_urls_from_placeholders(translated, urls)
```

Arguments

`translated` A character string where placeholders should be replaced with original URLs.

`urls` A character vector of the original URLs to restore.

Value

A character string with the placeholders replaced by the corresponding URLs.

translate_file

Translate File

Description

Translates the content of a file using Google Translate API.

Usage

```
translate_file(
  file_path,
  target_language = "en",
  source_language = "auto",
  overwrite = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

file_path	The path to the file to be translated.
target_language	The target language to translate the file content to. Default is "en".
source_language	The source language of the file content. Default is "auto".
overwrite	Logical indicating whether to overwrite the original file with the translated content. Default is FALSE.

Examples

```
## Not run:  
translate_file("path/to/file.txt", target_language = "fr", source_language = "en", overwrite = TRUE)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

translate_to_morse *Translate Text to Morse Code using the FunTranslations API*

Description

This function takes a string of text as input and translates it to Morse code using the FunTranslations API.

Usage

```
translate_to_morse(text, api_key = NULL)
```

Arguments

text	A character string containing the text to be translated to Morse code.
api_key	(optional) Your FunTranslations API key, if you have a paid subscription.

Value

A list containing the translated Morse code text and other metadata.

translate_to_morse_audio

Translate English Text to Morse Code with Audio

Description

This function takes an English text string as input and translates it to Morse code with an audio output using the FunTranslations API.

Usage

```
translate_to_morse_audio(text, api_key = NULL)
```

Arguments

`text` A character string containing the English text to be translated.
`api_key` (optional) Your FunTranslations API key, if you have a paid subscription.

Value

A list containing the translated Morse code text, the Morse code audio as a base64-encoded string, and other metadata.

wikimedia_detect_language

Detect the language of a text

Description

This function sends a POST request to the Wikimedia Language ID API with the specified text, parses the JSON response, and returns the detected language.

Usage

```
wikimedia_detect_language(text)
```

Arguments

`text` The text whose language is to be detected.

Value

The detected language.

Examples

```
# Detect the language of a text
wikimedia_detect_language("Hallo, wereld")
```

```
wikipedia_get_language_names
    Get language names
```

Description

This function sends a GET request to the Wikipedia API and returns the language names as a dataframe.

Usage

```
wikipedia_get_language_names()
```

Value

A dataframe of language names.

Examples

```
# Get language names
wikipedia_get_language_names()
```

```
wmcloud_translate    Translate content using WMCloud
```

Description

This function sends a POST request to the WMCloud translation API with the specified parameters, parses the JSON response, and returns the translated content.

Usage

```
wmcloud_translate(
  content,
  target_language = "en",
  source_language = "en",
  format = "text",
  model = "nllb200-600M"
)
```

Arguments

content	The content to translate. Can be plain text, a URL (for a webpage), a JSON string, or a Markdown string.
target_language	The target language for the translation (default is "en").
source_language	The source language of the content (default is "en").
format	The format of the content ("json", "markdown", "text", "webpage").
model	The model to use for the translation (only "nllb200-600M" is currently known to work).

Value

The translated content.

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Translate plain text
wmcloud_translate("rijst",
  target_language = "es",
  source_language = "nl", format = "text")

# Translate a webpage
wmcloud_translate("https://en.m.wikivoyage.org/wiki/Goes",
  target_language = "es",
  source_language = "en", format = "webpage")

# Translate JSON content
wmcloud_translate('{
  "id": 1,
  "title": "Chicken Biryani",
  "description": "Chicken Biryani is a savory chicken and rice dish",
  "ingredients": [ "Vegetable oil", "Garlic", "Ginger" ,"Rice"]
}
', target_language = "es", source_language = "en", format = "json")

# Translate Markdown content
wmcloud_translate('# Heading

This is a [link to Wikipedia](https://wikipedia.org)
', target_language = "es", source_language = "en", format = "markdown")

## End(Not run)
```

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