

# Package ‘rlistings’

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**Title** Clinical Trial Style Data Readout Listings

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**Description** Listings are often part of the submission of clinical trial data in regulatory settings. We provide a framework for the specific formatting features often used when displaying large datasets in that context.

**License** Apache License 2.0

**URL** <https://github.com/insightsengineering/rlistings>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/insightsengineering/rlistings/issues>

**Depends** formatters (>= 0.5.2), methods, tibble

**Imports** checkmate, grDevices, grid, stats, utils

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as_listing	<i>Create a Listing from a data.frame or tibble</i>
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### Description

#### [Experimental]

Creates listings by using `cols` and `key_cols` to produce a compact and elegant representation of the `data.frame` or `tibble` in input.

### Usage

```
as_listing(
  df,
  key_cols = names(df)[1],
  disp_cols = NULL,
  non_disp_cols = NULL,
  unique_rows = FALSE,
  default_formatting = list(all = fmt_config()),
  col_formatting = NULL,
  main_title = NULL,
  subtitles = NULL,
  main_footer = NULL,
  prov_footer = NULL
)
```

```
as_keycol(vec)
```

```
is_keycol(vec)
```

```
get_keycols(df)
```

```
listing_dispcols(df)
```

```
add_listing_dispcol(df, new)
```

```
listing_dispcols(df) <- value
```

```
add_listing_col(
```

```

df,
name,
fun = NULL,
format = NULL,
na_str = "NA",
align = "left"
)

```

## Arguments

df	data.frame or listing_df. The (non-listing) data.frame to be converted to a listing or the listing_df to be modified.
key_cols	character. Names of columns which should be treated as <i>key columns</i> when rendering the listing. Key columns allow you to group repeat occurrences.
disp_cols	character or NULL. Names of non-key columns which should be displayed when the listing is rendered. Defaults to all columns of df not named in key_cols or non_disp_cols.
non_disp_cols	character or NULL. Names of non-key columns to be excluded as display columns. All other non-key columns are then treated as display columns. Invalid if disp_cols is non-NULL.
unique_rows	logical(1). Should only unique rows be included in the listing. Defaults to FALSE.
default_formatting	list. A named list of default column format configurations to apply when rendering the listing. Each name-value pair consists of a name corresponding to a data class (or "numeric" for all unspecified numeric classes) and a value of type fmt_config with the format configuration that should be implemented for columns of that class. If named element "all" is included in the list, this configuration will be used for all data classes not specified. Objects of type fmt_config can take 3 arguments: format, na_str, and align.
col_formatting	list. A named list of custom column formatting configurations to apply to specific columns when rendering the listing. Each name-value pair consists of a name corresponding to a column name and a value of type fmt_config with the formatting configuration that should be implemented for that column. Objects of type fmt_config can take 3 arguments: format, na_str, and align. Defaults to NULL.
main_title	character(1) or NULL. The main title for the listing, or NULL (the default). Must be length 1 non-NULL.
subtitles	character or NULL. A vector of subtitle(s) for the listing, or NULL (the default).
main_footer	character or NULL. A vector of main footer lines for the listing, or NULL (the default).
prov_footer	character or NULL. A vector of provenance strings for the listing, or NULL (the default). Each string element is placed on a new line.
vec	any. A column vector from a listing_df to be annotated as a key column.
new	character. Names of columns to be added to the set of display columns.

value	character. New value.
name	character(1). Name of the existing or new column to be displayed when the listing is rendered.
fun	function or NULL. A function which accepts df and returns the vector for a new column, which is added to df as name, or NULL if marking an existing column as a listing column.
format	character(1) or function. A format label (string) or formatter function.
na_str	character(1). String that should be displayed in place of missing values.
align	character(1). Alignment values should be rendered with.

### Details

At its core, a `listing_df` object is a `tbl_df` object with a customized print method and support for the formatting and pagination machinery provided by the `formatters` package.

`listing_df` objects have two 'special' types of columns: key columns and display columns.

Key columns act as indexes, which means a number of things in practice.

All key columns are also display columns.

`listing_df` objects are always sorted by their set of `key_columns` at creation time. Any `listing_df` object which is not sorted by its full set of key columns (e.g., one whose rows have been reordered explicitly creation) is invalid and the behavior when rendering or paginating that object is undefined.

Each value of a key column is printed only once per page and per unique combination of values for all higher-priority (i.e., to the left of it) key columns. Locations where a repeated value would have been printed within a key column for the same higher-priority-key combination on the same page are rendered as empty space. Note, determination of which elements to display within a key column at rendering is based on the underlying value; any non-default formatting applied to the column has no effect on this behavior.

Display columns are columns which should be rendered, but are not key columns. By default this is all non-key columns in the incoming data, but in need not be. Columns in the underlying data which are neither key nor display columns remain within the object available for computations but *are not rendered during printing or export of the listing*.

### Value

A `listing_df` object, sorted by the key columns.

df, with name created (if necessary) and marked for display during rendering.

### Examples

```
dat <- ex_adae

# This example demonstrates the listing with key_cols (values are grouped by USUBJID) and
# multiple lines in prov_footer
lsting <- as_listing(dat[1:25, ],
  key_cols = c("USUBJID", "AESOC"),
  main_title = "Example Title for Listing",
  subtitles = "This is the subtitle for this Adverse Events Table",
```

```

    main_footer = "Main footer for the listing",
    prov_footer = c(
      "You can even add a subfooter", "Second element is place on a new line",
      "Third string"
    )
  ) %>%
  add_listing_col("AETOXGR") %>%
  add_listing_col("BMRKR1", format = "xx.x") %>%
  add_listing_col("AESER / AREL", fun = function(df) paste(df$AESER, df$AREL, sep = " / "))

mat <- matrix_form(lsting)

cat(toString(mat))

# This example demonstrates the listing table without key_cols
# and specifying the cols with disp_cols.
dat <- ex_adae
lsting <- as_listing(dat[1:25, ],
  disp_cols = c("USUBJID", "AESOC", "RACE", "AETOXGR", "BMRKR1")
)

mat <- matrix_form(lsting)

cat(toString(mat))

# This example demonstrates a listing with format configurations specified
# via the default_formatting and col_formatting arguments
dat <- ex_adae
dat$AENDY[3:6] <- NA
lsting <- as_listing(dat[1:25, ],
  key_cols = c("USUBJID", "AESOC"),
  disp_cols = c("STUDYID", "SEX", "ASEQ", "RANDDT", "ASTDY", "AENDY"),
  default_formatting = list(
    all = fmt_config(align = "left"),
    numeric = fmt_config(
      format = "xx.xx",
      na_str = "<No data>",
      align = "right"
    )
  )
) %>%
  add_listing_col("BMRKR1", format = "xx.x", align = "center")

mat <- matrix_form(lsting)

cat(toString(mat))

```

**Description**

Make pagination dataframe for a listing

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'listing_df'
make_row_df(
  tt,
  colwidths = NULL,
  visible_only = TRUE,
  rownum = 0,
  indent = 0L,
  path = character(),
  incontent = FALSE,
  repr_ext = 0L,
  repr_inds = integer(),
  sibpos = NA_integer_,
  nsibs = NA_integer_
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>tt</code>	listing_df. The listing to be rendered
<code>colwidths</code>	numeric. Internal detail do not set manually.
<code>visible_only</code>	logical(1). Ignored, as listings do not have non-visible structural elements.
<code>rownum</code>	numeric(1). Internal detail do not set manually.
<code>indent</code>	integer(1). Internal detail do not set manually.
<code>path</code>	character. Path to the (sub)table represented by <code>tt</code> . Defaults to <code>character()</code>
<code>incontent</code>	logical(1). Internal detail do not set manually.
<code>repr_ext</code>	integer(1). Internal detail do not set manually.
<code>repr_inds</code>	integer. Internal detail do not set manually.
<code>sibpos</code>	integer(1). Internal detail do not set manually.
<code>nsibs</code>	integer(1). Internal detail do not set manually.

**Value**

a data.frame with pagination information.

**See Also**

[make\\_row\\_df](#)

**Examples**

```
lsting <- as_listing(mtcars)
mf <- matrix_form(lsting)
```

---

`matrix_form,listing_df-method`

*Transform rtable to a list of matrices which can be used for outputting*

---

## Description

Although rtables are represented as a tree data structure when outputting the table to ASCII or HTML it is useful to map the rtable to an in between state with the formatted cells in a matrix form.

## Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'listing_df'  
matrix_form(obj, indent_rownames = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

<code>obj</code>	ANY. Object to be transformed into a ready-to-render form (a MatrixPrintForm object)
<code>indent_rownames</code>	logical(1). Silently ignored, as listings do not have row names nor indenting structure.

## Details

The strings in the return object are defined as follows: row labels are those determined by `summarize_rows` and cell values are determined using `get_formatted_cells`. (Column labels are calculated using a non-exported internal function.)

## Value

a MatrixPrintForm object

## See Also

[formatters::matrix\\_form\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
lsting <- as_listing(mtcars)  
mf <- matrix_form(lsting)
```

---

paginate\_listing      *Paginate listings*

---

## Description

### [Experimental]

Pagination of a listing. This can be vertical for long listings with many rows or horizontal if there are many columns.

## Usage

```
paginate_listing(
  lsting,
  page_type = "letter",
  font_family = "Courier",
  font_size = 8,
  lineheight = 1,
  landscape = FALSE,
  pg_width = NULL,
  pg_height = NULL,
  margins = c(top = 0.5, bottom = 0.5, left = 0.75, right = 0.75),
  lpp = NA_integer_,
  cpp = NA_integer_,
  colwidths = propose_column_widths(lsting),
  tf_wrap = !is.null(max_width),
  max_width = NULL,
  verbose = FALSE
)
```

## Arguments

lsting	listing_df. The listing to paginate.
page_type	character(1). Name of a page type. See page_types. Ignored when pg_width and pg_height are set directly.
font_family	character(1). Name of a font family. An error will be thrown if the family named is not monospaced. Defaults to Courier.
font_size	numeric(1). Font size, defaults to 12.
lineheight	numeric(1). Line height, defaults to 1.
landscape	logical(1). Should the dimensions of page_type be inverted for landscape? Defaults to FALSE, ignored when pg_width and pg_height are set directly.
pg_width	numeric(1). Page width in inches.
pg_height	numeric(1). Page height in inches.
margins	numeric(4). Named numeric vector containing 'bottom', 'left', 'top', and 'right' margins in inches. Defaults to .5 inches for both vertical margins and .75 for both horizontal margins.



lpp	numeric(1) or NULL. Number of row lines (not counting titles and footers) to have per page. Standard is 70 while NULL disables vertical pagination.
cpp	numeric(1) or NULL. Width (in characters) of the pages for horizontal pagination. NULL (the default) indicates no horizontal pagination should be done.
colwidths	numeric vector. Column widths (in characters) for use with vertical pagination.
tf_wrap	logical(1). Should the texts for title, subtitle, and footnotes be wrapped?
max_width	integer(1), character(1) or NULL. Width that title and footer (including footnotes) materials should be word-wrapped to. If NULL, it is set to the current print width of the session ( <code>getOption("width")</code> ). If set to "auto", the width of the table (plus any table inset) is used. Ignored completely if <code>tf_wrap</code> is FALSE.
verbose	logical(1). Should additional informative messages about the search for pagination breaks be shown. Defaults to FALSE.

### Value

A list of listings' objects that are meant to be on separated pages. For `pag_tt_indices` a list of paginated-groups of row-indices of `lsting`.

for `paginate_listing` a list containing separate `listing_df` objects for each page, for `pag_listing_indices`, a list of indices in the direction being paginated corresponding to the individual pages in that dimension.

### Examples

```
dat <- ex_adae
lsting <- as_listing(dat[1:25, ], disp_cols = c("USUBJID", "AESOC", "RACE", "AETOXGR", "BMRKR1"))

mat <- matrix_form(lsting)

cat(toString(mat))

paginate_listing(lsting, lpp = 10)

paginate_listing(lsting, cpp = 100, lpp = 40)

paginate_listing(lsting, cpp = 80, lpp = 40, verbose = TRUE)
```

---

pag\_listing\_indices    *Defunct functions*

---

### Description

These functions are defunct and their symbols will be removed entirely in a future release.

**Usage**

```
pag_listing_indices(  
  lsting,  
  lpp = 15,  
  colwidths = NULL,  
  max_width = NULL,  
  verbose = FALSE  
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>lsting</code>	listing_df. The listing to paginate.
<code>lpp</code>	numeric(1) or NULL. Number of row lines (not counting titles and footers) to have per page. Standard is 70 while NULL disables vertical pagination.
<code>colwidths</code>	numeric vector. Column widths (in characters) for use with vertical pagination.
<code>max_width</code>	integer(1), character(1) or NULL. Width that title and footer (including footnotes) materials should be word-wrapped to. If NULL, it is set to the current print width of the session ( <code>getOption("width")</code> ). If set to "auto", the width of the table (plus any table inset) is used. Ignored completely if <code>tf_wrap</code> is FALSE.
<code>verbose</code>	logical(1). Should additional informative messages about the search for pagination breaks be shown. Defaults to FALSE.

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